

BLUE BOX: What are immunosuppressants?

Conventional immunosuppressant medications include: azathioprine, leflunomide, methotrexate, mycophenolate (mycophenolate mofetil or mycophenolic acid), ciclosporin, cyclophosphamide, tacrolimus, sirolimus.

Biologic and targeted synthetic medications include: rituximab (within the last 12 months); or anti-TNF drugs (etanercept, adalimumab, infliximab, golimumab, certolizumab); tocilizumab; abatacept; belimumab; anakinra; secukinumab; ustekinumab; sarilumab; canakinumab, apremilast, baricitinib, tofacitinib, interferon-alpha, or any biologic biosimilars.